

Table 1: Native Tree Species

Common Name	Botanical Name
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
Sweet Birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>
Yellow Birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> ow
Paper Birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>
Shagbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>
American Chestnut	<i>Castanea dentate</i>
American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
White Ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>
Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
Tulip Tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Black Tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>
American Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
Swamp White Oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>
Scarlet Oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>
Pin Oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>
Northern Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Common Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Redmond Linden	<i>Tilia americana</i>
American Elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i> , (Disease-resist. Var.)
Eastern White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
Pitch Pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>

Source: Town of Franklin, Best Development Practices Guide Book. Version 1, November 2001

Table 2: Wetlands Species

Common Name	Botanical Name
Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>
Common Witchhazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>
Swamp Azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
Peat Moss	<i>Sphagnum</i>
Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarppus foetidus</i>
Pennsylvania smartweed	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>
Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>
Burreed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>
Pickerelweed	<i>Ponederia cordata</i>
Gray Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>
Autumn Olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elymus repens</i>
Beggarticks	<i>Bidens</i> L.
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Services. Plants Data Base. <http://plants.usda.gov/> and Town of Franklin, Best Development Practices Guide Book. Version 1, November 2001

Table 3: Freshwater Fish

Common Name	Botanical Name
Brown Trout	<i>Salmo trutta</i>
Brook Trout	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>
Rainbow Trout (stocked)	<i>Salmo gairdneri</i>
Pickrel	<i>Esox</i>
Perch	<i>Percidae</i>
Pumpkinseed	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>
Redbreast Sunfish	<i>Lepomis auritus</i>
Smallmouth Bass	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>
Carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Golden Shiner	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>
Fallfish	<i>Semotilus corporalis</i>
Creek Chub	<i>Semotilus</i>
Yellow Bullhead	<i>Ictalurus natalis</i>
Brown Bullhead	<i>Ictalurus nebulosus</i>

Source: Local sightings and *Harper & Row's Complete Guide to North American Wildlife*. Eastern Edition, 1981, Harper & Row Publications.

Table 4: Birds

Common Name	Family
Vulture: Turkey	Cathartidae
Hawks: Red-tailed, Northern Goshawk, Northern Harrier	Accipitridae
Falcons: American Kestrel	Falconidae
Grouse, Pheasant, Turkey: Ruffed Grouse, Turkey, Ring-necked Pheasant	Phasianidae
Owl: Barn & Great Horned Owl	Tytonidae (Barn Owl) other owls: Strigidae
Pigeons & Doves: Rock Pigeon, Mourning Dove	Columbiformes
Nighthawk: Common Nighthawk	Caprimulgidae
Swift: Chimney Swift	Apodidae
Swallow: Barn & Tree Swallow, Purple Martin	Hirundinidae
Hummingbirds: Ruby-throated Hummingbird	Trochilidae
Heron: Green Heron, Blue Heron	Ardeidae
Woodcock: American	Scolopacidae
Geese: Canada Goose. Duck- Mallard & others	Anatidae
Woodpecker: Hairy & Downy. Flicker- Common	Picidae
Flycatchers: Least Flycatcher	Tyrannidae
Chickadees: Black-capped Chickadee, Titmice: Tufted Titmouse	Paridae
Nuthatch: White-breasted Nuthatch	Sittidae
Wren: House Wren, Carolina Wren	Troglodytidae
Jays: Blue Jay. Crows: Common Crow	Corvidae
Mockingbird: Northern Mockingbird, Gray Catbird	Mimidae
Kingfishers: Belted Kingfisher	Alcedinidae
Thrushes: American Robin, Eastern Blue Bird	Turdidae
Warblers, Vireos: Common Yellowthroat, others	Warblers (Parulidae) & Vireos (Vireonidae)
Blackbirds, Orioles: Red-winged Blackbird, Baltimore Oriole	Icteridae
Starlings: Starling.	Sturnidae
Finches: Cardinal, Purple Finch, House Finch, American Goldfinch. Sparrows: House Sparrow, Song Sparrow, Chipping Sparrow, Field Sparrow, Swamp Sparrow, Song Sparrow, Dark-eyed Junco	Fringillidae, House Sparrow (Plaoceidae)

Source: Local sightings and *Harper & Row's Complete Guide to North American Wildlife*. Eastern Edition, 1981, Harper & Row Publications.

Table 5: Reptiles

Common Name	Scientific Name
<u>Snakes:</u>	
Eastern Garter Snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>
Milk Snake	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
Black Racer	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>
Eastern Ribbon Snake	<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i>
Brown Snake	<i>Storeria dekayi</i>
Eastern Hognose	<i>Heterodon platyrhinos</i>
Northern Water Snake	<i>Nerodia sipedon</i>
Smooth Green Snake	<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>
<u>Turtles:</u>	
Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
Painted Turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
Eastern Box Turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>
Blanding's Turtle	<i>Emydoidea blandingi</i>
Spotted Turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>
Wood Turtle	<i>Clemmys insculpta</i>
<u>Salamanders:</u>	
Red-backed Salamander	<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>
Spotted Salamander	<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>
Blue-spotted Salamander	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>
Four-toed Salamander	<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>
Marbled Salamander	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>
<u>True Frogs:</u>	
Wood Frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Green Frog	<i>Rana clamitans</i>
<u>Tree Frogs:</u>	
Spring Peeper	<i>Hyla crucifer</i>
<u>Toads:</u>	
American Toad	<i>Bufo americanus</i>
Eastern Spadefoot	<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>

Source: Local sightings and [Harper & Row's Complete Guide to North American Wildlife](#). Eastern Edition, 1981, Harper & Row Publications.

Table 6: Mammals

Common Name	Scientific Name
Big Brown Bats	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>
Grey Squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
Red Squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>
Eastern Chipmunk	<i>Tamias striatus</i>
Virginia Opossum (Common Opossum)	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>
Masked Shrew	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>
Eastern Mole	<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>
Eastern Cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>
White-footed Mouse	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
Deer Mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>
House Mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Coyotes	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
Common Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Striped Skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>
White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>

Source: Local sightings and [Harper & Row's Complete Guide to North American Wildlife](#). Eastern Edition, 1981, Harper & Row Publications

